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WICHITA STATE UNIVERSITY W. Frank Barton School of Business

- ... Bidding wars
- ... Recession fears
- ... Runaway inflation
- ... Interest rate spikes

This year it seems like there's a new surprise around every corner. As in the past, the Topeka Housing Forecast is here to help you understand the local housing market as you find your way through the maze.

Dr. Stanley D. Longhofer Director, WSU Center for Real Estate wichita.edu/realestate

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We are especially grateful to Security 1st Title and Capitol Federal for underwriting the cost of preparing this year's Topeka Housing Forecast.

We are also grateful to the Sunflower Association of REALTORS®, the Kansas Association of REALTORS® and participating MLS systems across Kansas for providing much of the data used to prepare this forecast.

Thanks to the many colleagues and friends who have helped make this forecast possible:

Linda Briden | Sunflower Association of REALTORS® Mariann Kurosu Farina | WSU Center for Real Estate Karen Gehle | Kansas Association of REALTORS® Jeremy Hill | WSU Center for Economic Development and Business Research Mehrzad Saeedi | WSU Center for Real Estate Participants in the 2022 Sunflower Real Estate Roundtable



Security 1st Title



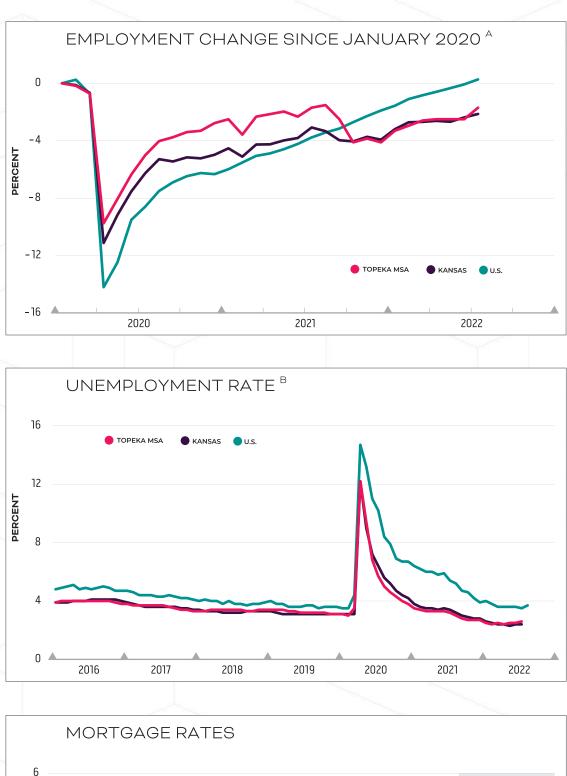
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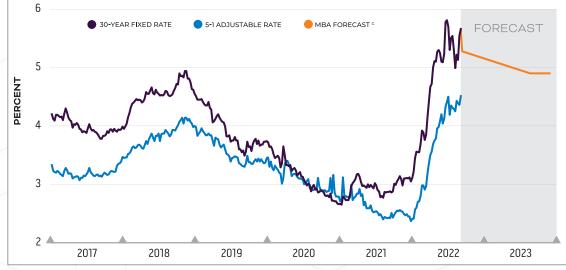


ECONOMIC OVERVIEW:

While Topeka employment is still 1.7 percent lower than it was prior to the pandemic, the local labor market is extremely tight. In fact, the Topeka unemployment rate this year has been lowest ever seen for this area. Labor markets are similarly tight across all of Northeast Kansas. As a result, housing demand in the Topeka area remains quite strong.

After rising sharply during the first half of the year, the 30-year fixed mortgage rate bounced between 5 and 5.5 percent this summer as markets struggled to assess how Fed policy will affect inflation and economic growth. The Mortgage Bankers Association, for one, appears to believe the Fed will navigate a soft landing. They forecast that mortgage rates will fall to 4.9 percent by the end of next year.





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SOURCES: Freddie Mac Mortgage Bankers Association U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

B Seasonally adjusted

 Cumulative change in total non-farm employment, seasonally adjusted

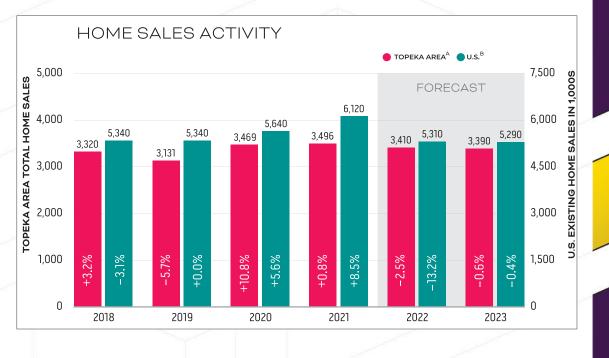
© Mortgage Bankers Association August 2022 forecast of the 30-year conventional mortgage rate

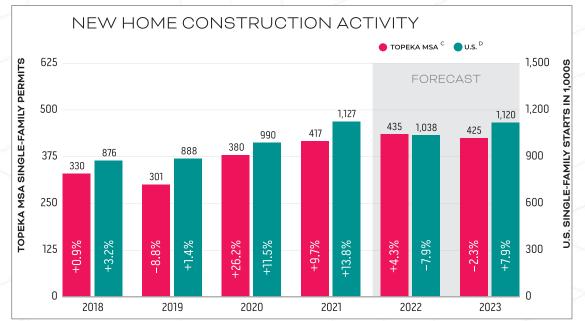


HOME SALES AND CONSTRUCTION:

Although rising mortgage rates have softened demand somewhat from earlier in the year, the real constraint on the market remains the lack of inventory. We expect that Topeka-area home sales will end the year down 2.5 percent at 3,410 units. Sales should decline again just slightly in 2023, ending the year down 0.6 percent at 3,390 units.

New home construction activity in the Topeka area has risen markedly over the past several years in spite of supply chain issues and labor market shortages. We project this trend will continue this year, with total single-family building permits rising 4.3 percent to 435 units. Construction should taper off somewhat in 2023, falling 2.3 percent to 425 units.





National Association of REALTORS® Sunflower Association of REALTORS® U.S. Bureau of the Census WSU Center for Real Estate

NOTES:

- Total home sales in the Topeka area as reported by the Sunflower Association of REALTORS[®]
- U.S. existing home sales as reported by the National Association of REALTORS[®]; forecast is the August 2022 forecast by the National Association of REALTORS[®]
- © Single-family building permits issued in the Topeka metropolitan area as reported by the U.S. Bureau of the Census
- U.S. single-family housing starts as reported by the U.S. Bureau of the Census; forecast is the August 2022 forecast by the National Association of REALTORS[®]



HOME PRICES:

To some it might seem like the recent explosion in home prices was due to the pandemic. In reality, however, it was caused by supply problems that have been building for years. In fact, the number of homes available for sale in Topeka at the start of 2020 was less than a third of what was on the market at the start of 2011.

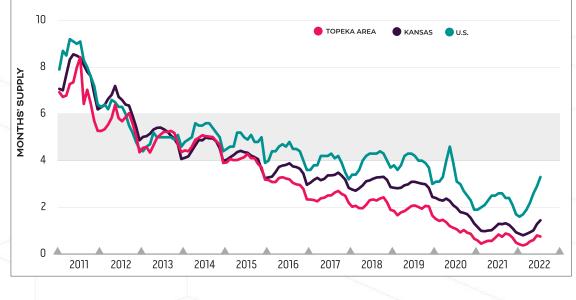
As a result, Topeka has had less than a 4 months' supply of homes available for sale – often considered the threshold for a sellers' market – since 2015. Even if there is a significant softening in demand due to higher mortgage rates, it will take a long time for Topeka to return to a balanced market.

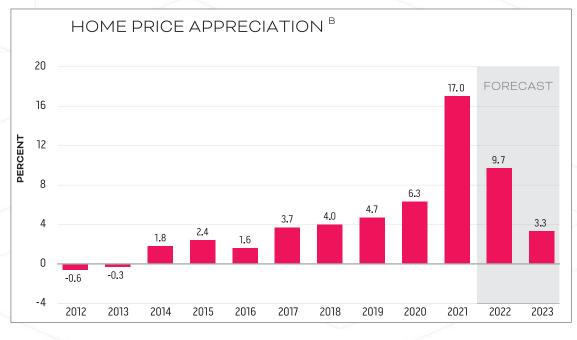
The frenzied demand that characterized the market through the early part of this year does appear to have eased. Nevertheless, extremely tight inventories will continue to put upward pressure on home prices. We project that Topeka-area home values will end the year up 9.7 percent before slowing to a more typical 3.3 percent gain in 2023.











- Federal Housing Finance Agency Sunflower Association of REALTORS[®] WSU Center for Real Estate
- NOTES: Active listings divided by the 12-month trailing moving average of sales
- Year-over-year percentage change in the Federal Housing Finance Agency all- transactions housing price index for the Topeka metropolitan area, as measured using 4th quarter values

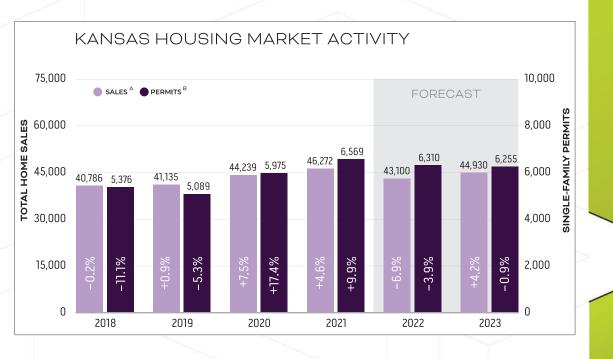


KANSAS FORECAST:

Home sales have declined this year across most of the state. This was true even before the recent rise in mortgage rates began to soften demand. As a result, we expect sales to end the year at 43,100 units, down 6.9 percent. Home sales should rebound to 44,930 units in 2023, largely due to gains in the Kansas City area.

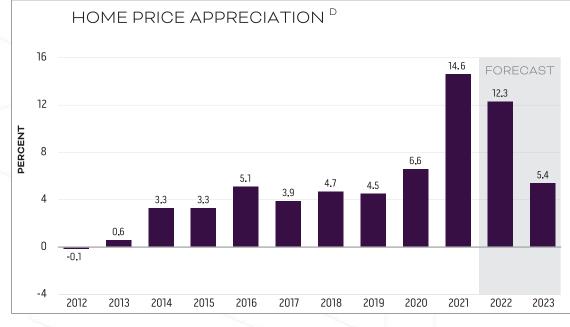
New single-family building permits in Kansas are expected to decline by 3.9 percent this year. This is largely due to softening in the Kansas City area, as permits are expected to rise in all of the state's other major markets. Construction activity should stabilize in 2023, dropping a modest 0.9 percent to 6,255 units.

Home prices across the state rose by a stunning 14.6 percent last year as surging demand ran headlong into supply constraints that have been building for years. While demand has eased with rising mortgage rates, we still project that Kansas home values will end the year up 12.3 percent. The pace of appreciation should slow next year, to a still-strong 5.4 percent.



INVENTORY OF HOMES AVAILABLE FOR SALE $^\circ$





SOURCES:

Federal Housing Finance Agency Participating REALTOR® multiple listing services across Kansas U.S. Bureau of the Census WSU Center for Real Estate

NOTES

- Total home sales in Kansas as reported by participating REALTOR® multiple listing services across the state
- Single-family building permits issued in Kansas as reported by the U.S. Bureau of the Census
- Active listings divided by the 12-month trailing moving average of sales, segmented by list price
- Year-over-year percentage change in the Federal Housing Finance Agency all- transactions housing price index for Kansas, as measured using 4th quarter values



FORECAST SUMMARY:

The WSU Center for Real Estate prepares housing market forecasts for each of the major markets across the state. A summary of those forecasts is provided here. To download a copy of the complete forecast for each market, visit our website at wichita.edu/realestate. While there, you can also explore the wealth of additional data and analysis we provide on housing markets across the state.

						FORECAST	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
KANSAS Statewide	Total Home Sales	40,786	41,135	44,239	46,272	43,100	44,930
	Building Permits	5,376	5,089	5,975	6,569	6,310	6,255
	Home Price Appreciation	4.7%	4.5%	6.6%	14.6%	12.3%	5.4%
	Sales Volume (in millions)	\$8,493	\$8,910	\$10,482	\$12,153		
	Average Price	\$208,228	\$216,594	\$236,951	\$262,637		
KANSAS CITY Area (KS & MO)	Total Home Sales	40,556	40,677	44,004	45,726	41,940	44,290
	Building Permits	5,608	4,811	6,173	7,051	6,295	6,185
	Home Price Appreciation	7.3%	5.7%	7.5%	15.8%	13.8%	6.5%
	Sales Volume (in millions)	\$9,620	\$10,070	\$11,941	\$13,977		
	Average Price	\$237,209	\$247,554	\$271,371	\$305,668		
LAWRENCE	Total Home Sales	1,491	1,484	1,591	1,546	1,470	1,480
	Building Permits	419	256	287	262	275	265
	Home Price Appreciation	5.4%	5.2%	5.3%	15.2%	12.3%	4.8%
	Sales Volume (in millions)	\$356	\$365	\$421	\$466		
	Average Price	\$238,817	\$245,839	\$264,888	\$301,658		
MANHATTAN	Total Home Sales	1,462	1,536	1,877	2,239	2,030	1,980
	Building Permits	233	262	236	266	275	285
	Home Price Appreciation	1.3%	3.5%	5.3%	8.3%	9.3%	4.2%
	Sales Volume (in millions)	\$289	\$308	\$383	\$497		
	Average Price	\$197,646	\$200,739	\$204,235	\$222,137		
TOPEKA	Total Home Sales	3,320	3,131	3,469	3,496	3,410	3,390
	Building Permits	330	301	380	417	435	425
	Home Price Appreciation	4.0%	4.7%	6.3%	17.0%	9.7%	3.3%
	Sales Volume (in millions)	\$505	\$485	\$583	\$667		
	Average Price	\$151,981	\$154,827	\$168,168	\$190,842		
	Total Home Sales	10,384	10,823	11,494	12,152	11,560	11,640
WICHITA	Building Permits	993	1,075	1,397	1,455	1,530	1,570
	Home Price Appreciation	3.3%	4.8%	7.7%	14.6%	12.9%	4.7%
	Sales Volume (in millions)	\$1,721	\$1,884	\$2,218	\$2,616		
	Average Price	\$165,780	\$174,032	\$193,001	\$215,276		
		Q100,700	QITT,OUL	4150,001	4210,270		

SOURCES: Federal Housing Finance Agency; Flint Hills Association of REALTORS®; Heartland Multiple Listing Service; Kansas Association of REALTORS® and participating multiple listing services across Kansas; Lawrence Multiple Listing Service; South Central Kansas Multiple Listing Service; Sunflower Association of REALTORS®; U.S. Bureau of the Census; Wichita Area Builders Association; WSU Center for Real Estate

NOTES: Total home sales, average price and sales volume figures include both existing and new home sales. Building permits reflect single-family residential building permits. Home price appreciation figures are the year-over-year percentage change in the Federal Housing Finance Agency all-transactions house price index, as measured using 4th quarter values. Kansas City figures include transactions from both Kansas and Missouri.



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CENTER FOR REAL ESTATE:

The Center for Real Estate was created to help deepen the connections between the region's professional real estate community and the academic programs at Wichita State University.

Whether you need to better understand the area's real estate markets or would like to engage our students as interns or full-time employees, the WSU Center for Real Estate is your go-to resource.

KEEP IN TOUCH WITH US ONLINE

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